



Spinal Injection Simulator LF01036U Instruction Manual



WARNING: Products may contain dry natural rubber.

Life/form® Products by Nasco



About the Simulator

The **Life/form**® Spinal Injection Simulator is designed to facilitate the teaching, demonstration, and performance of spinal anesthesia, spinal puncture, epidural analgesia, caudal analgesia, sacral nerve blocks, and lumbar sympathetic blocks. Every effort has been made to provide absolute realism in the simulator so that the visual and tactile sensations in working with the unit provide a positive transition to patient procedures.

Internal Structure

The Spinal Injection Simulator consists of two basic parts. The first part, or inner core, is a clear lucite window in which the first and second lumbar vertebrae are prominently displayed. It also includes the intervertebral disc, the nerve roots, the ligamentum flavum, and lumbar sympathetic chain.

The second part of the simulator is the functional unit. This incorporates all soft tissue and bony structures from the level of the third lumbar vertebrae down to the tip of the coccyx.

List of Components

- Fluid Bag with Special Adapter
- 2-oz. Bottle of Lubricant

Procedures That Can Be Performed on This Simulator

As with all **Life/form**® Replicas and Simulators, the Spinal Injection Simulator gives students the opportunity to practice procedures that were never possible with conventional models.

A significant feature of the simulator is a precise 3-5 mm epidural space located between L2 and L5. The instruction of epidural analgesia by the loss of resistance technique can be readily accomplished. Both midline and lateral approaches may be practiced on the simulator. After epidural penetration, students may advance to spinal needles and pierce the dura mater, again experiencing a typical feeling of puncture in the fingertips. The dura can be filled with an aqueous solution. This allows visual confirmation of correct technique when the dura is entered. Fluid will exit through the spinal needle.

Cerebral-spinal fluid measurements can be taken using a standard manometer.

Caudal anesthesia techniques may be practiced on the simulator by inserting needles into the epidural space. The spinous process of the fifth sacral vertebrae is not used in the simulator, leaving a slit-like aperture, the sacral hiatus, between the two sacral cornua.

Lumbar sympathetic and sacral nerve blocks may be practiced with good landmarks. Objective signs of complete sympathetic blocks are not possible with the unit.

A Spinal Replacement Kit (LF01039U) is also offered separately. This kit allows field changing of the simulator skin in less than five minutes. No tools are necessary.

General Instructions for Use

All materials needed for proper function of the Spinal Injection Simulator are provided. The setup procedure is relatively simple. Fill the spinal cord in the following manner:

1. Fill supply bag with water, making sure tubing clamp on supply line is closed. Hang supply bag approximately 18" above simulator.



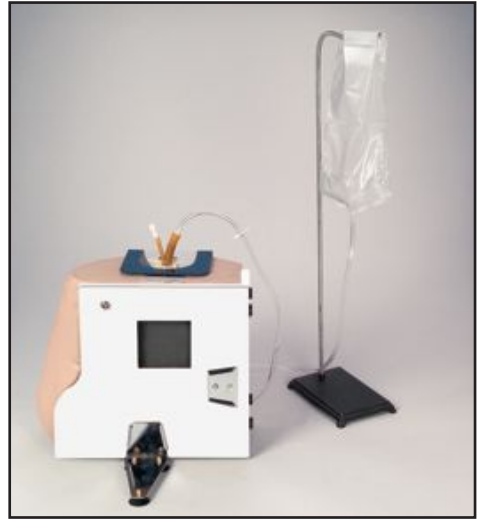
2. Lubricate with **Life/form**® Lubricant Kit (LF00985U) and insert fitting on end of supply bag tubing directly into latex tubing extending above top of simulator.



Open tubing clamp on supply line. Fluid will flow from supply bag through supply line and into the spinal column. When fluid starts coming out of small air vent tubing, close off tube with attached cap.



3. The brace included with the unit is designed to aid in the proper function of this simulator in the two basic positions shown.



4. The simulator is now full and ready for continuous operation. Before starting procedures, lubricate the injection sites with **Life/form**® Lubricant Kit (LF00958U). Ivory® liquid detergent may also be used. Make no other substitutions. This will reduce surface tension, facilitate entry of the needle, and prolong the life of the simulator.

Modification of Older Units for Spinal Replacement Kit

To properly use the Spinal Replacement Kit, you may need to perform a small modification to your spinal injection simulator. If you have a spinal simulator with a curved window, as shown in the photo below, follow these instructions.

1. Remove the top two locking tabs that are currently on your spinal window.



2. Remove any loose material from the window that may have been left from the backing of the old locking tabs.
3. Peel the backing from the two locking tabs included in the replacement kit.
4. Place the new locking tabs in the same position as the original tabs (see photo above). Press them firmly into place.

The modification is complete and the replacement kit can now be installed.

Instructions for Using Spinal Replacement Kit (LF01039U)

To Disassemble Spinal Injection Simulator

1. Remove tube from hole located on top of window.



2. Lay simulator down — spine up.



3. Remove skin flap:
 - a. Put one finger of each hand under skin flap at the base and pull outward until skin flap is free.



- b. Remove window. There are three hook-and-loop tabs; two on the front in each corner of the window, and one on the top back of the window. Lift up on front lower tabs of the window and remove.



- c. After window is removed, place one finger of each hand at top of skin flap and pull away from body.



4. Remove foam pad. This will expose spinal bones and yellow ligament.



5. Remove yellow ligament by pulling it away from bone.



Assembly of Removable Parts

1. Replace yellow ligament.
2. Replace foam pad. There are three alignment holes in back of pad which should cover the protruding bone of the vertebrae.

3. Replace new skin flap and window.
 - a. Place top tab of skin flap into simulator.
 - b. Insert bottom of skin flap at the base of simulator. Use one finger in center of lower part of flap to push into place. Replace window by aligning black sensitized tabs and lock into place.
4. Replace tube by inserting into hole in top of window. The simulator is now refurbished and ready for use.

Care of Simulator

Store simulator in the accompanying carrying case. Never place simulator on newsprint or any kind of printed paper or plastic, as this leaves indelible stains. The simulator can be cleaned with mild soap and warm water. Use Nasco Cleaner (LF09919U) to remove stubborn stains. Spray soiled area and wipe with soft cloth or paper towels.

Cautions

Do not use a hypodermic needle larger than 20 gauge. Keep needles as sharp as you would for a patient. Large bore and dull needles cause excessive wear to unit.

Supplies/Replacement Parts For Spinal Injection Simulator

- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| LF09919U | Nasco Cleaner |
| LF00985U | Life/form® Lubricant Kit |
| LF01039U | Spinal Replacement Kit with Skin, Musculatures, and Spinal Cord |

Other Available *Life/form*® Simulators

LF00698U	Adult Injectable Arm (Light)	LF01174U	NG Tube & Trach Skills
LF00855U	Male Catheterization	LF01184U	Venatech IM & Sub Q
LF00856U	Female Catheterization	LF01193U	Special Needs Baby
LF00901U	Prostate Examination	LF03000U	CPARLENE® Series
LF00906U	Ostomy Care	LF03601U	Adult Airway Management Trainer with Stand
LF00929U	Surgical Bandaging	LF03602U	Adult Airway Management Manikin
LF00957U	Enema Administration	LF03609U	Child Airway Management Trainer with Stand
LF00958U	Pediatric Injectable Arm	LF03616U	Child CRiSis™ Manikin
LF00961U	Intramuscular Injection	LF03617U	Deluxe Child CRiSis™ Manikin with Arrhythmia Tutor
LF00984U	Breast Examination	LF03620U	PALS Update Kit
LF00995U	Arterial Puncture Arm	LF03623U	Infant Airway Management Trainer with Stand
LF00999U	Pediatric Injectable Head	LF03632U	Child Intraosseous Infusion/ Femoral Access Leg on a Stand
LF01005U	First Aid Arm	LF03633U	Child Airway Management Trainer Torso
LF01008U	Intradermal Injection Arm	LF03693U	Basic Buddy® CPR Manikin
LF01012U	Heart Catheterization (TPN)	LF03699U	"Airway Larry" Airway Management Trainer
LF01019U	Ear Examination	LF03709U	Infant CRiSis™ Manikin
LF01027U	Peritoneal Dialysis	LF03720U	Baby Buddy™ Infant CPR Manikin
LF01028U	Suture Practice Arm	LF03750U	Bariatric CPR Manikin
LF01034U	Suture Practice Leg	LF03770U	Chest Tube
LF01036U	Spinal Injection	LF03953U	CRiSis™ Manikin, Complete
LF01037U	Hemodialysis Practice Arm	LF03955U	Deluxe CRiSis™ Manikin
LF01038U	Episiotomy Suturing Set	LF03956U	Deluxe "Plus" CRiSis™ Manikin
LF01042U	Suture Kit	LF03965U	Adult CRiSis™ Auscultation Manikin
LF01062U	Pelvic, Normal & Abnormal	LF03966U	Adult CRiSis™ Auscultation Manikin with ECG Simulator
LF01063U	Stump Bandaging, Upper	LF04000U	GERI™/KERI™ Manikin Series
LF01064U	Stump Bandaging, Lower	LF04200U	Adult Sternal Intraosseous Infusion
LF01069U	Cervical Effacement	LF06001U	CPR Prompt® Adult/Child Manikin
LF01070U	Birthing Station	LF06012U	CPR Prompt® Infant Manikin
LF01082U	Cricothyrotomy	LF06200U	CPR Prompt® Keychain Rescue Aid
LF01083U	Tracheostomy Care	LF06204U	CPR Prompt® Rescue and Practice Aid
LF01084U	Sigmoidoscopic Examination		
LF01087U	Central Venous Cannulation		
LF01095U	Blood Pressure Arm		
LF01108U	Infant Intraosseous Infusion		
LF01121U	Advanced IV Arm		
LF01131U	Venipuncture and Injection Arm		
LF01139U	Advanced IV Hand		
LF01142U	Auscultation Trainer		
LF01143U	Testicular Exam		
LF01152U	Male & Female Catheter		
LF01155U	Advanced CPR Dog		
LF01162U	Venatech IV Trainer		

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